



ADEE ANNUAL MEETING 20-22 AUGUST 2025 DUBLIN IRELAND



Sustainability in Action

Objectives

By the end of the session, participants will be able to by following our journeys...

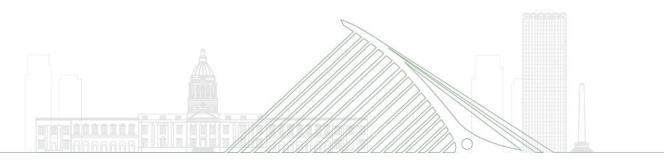
- The DDUH journey. How we created a sustainability strategy within a dental hospital setting (e.g., DDUH case study).
- Jonnies and Nina's journey: Recognise how sustainability learning outcomes can be integrated throughout a dental curriculum.
- All: Identify examples of undergraduate, postgraduate, and doctoral student involvement in sustainability projects.
- Lexys journey. Understand the role of Quality Improvement(QI) initiatives in advancing sustainability in dental practice.
- Reflect on their own teaching and institutional practices in relation to sustainability.
- Engage with peers to share challenges and co-develop solutions for advancing sustainability education.







So how did I get involved in sustainability?









The importance of mentors



Public Health

Volume 126, Issue 9, September 2012, Pages 770-777



Original Research

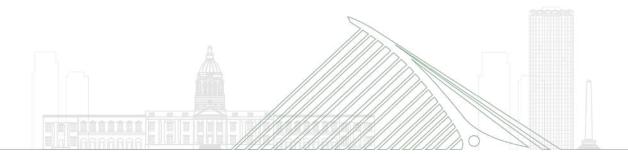
Taking a bite out of Scotland's dental carbon emissions in the transition to a low carbon future

B. Duane ^a $\stackrel{\triangle}{\sim}$ $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\bowtie}$, J. Hyland ^b, J.S. Rowan ^c, B. Archibald ^d

Professor John Rowan

Director of UNESCO Centre for Water Law Policy and Science in Physical Geo Energy Environment and Society, School of Humanities, Social Sciences and Law









The importance of mentors

nature > british dental journal > research > article

Research Published: 27 October 2017

An estimated carbon footprint of NHS primary dental care within England. How can dentistry be more environmentally sustainable?

B. Duane M. Berners Lee, S. White, R. Stancliffe & I. Steinbach

British Dental Journal 223, 589-593 (2017) Cite this article

7768 Accesses | 88 Citations | 12 Altmetric | Metrics





Postdoctoral Researcher - Environmental Sustainability of Food and Marine Bio-based Products and Processes



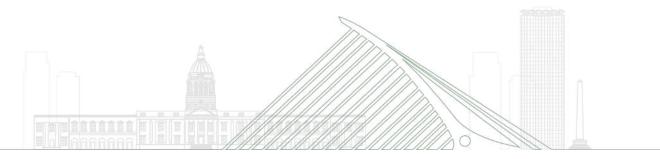


Do you have any questions for the sustainable analyst team? Please contact Ingeborg Steinbach, CSH's Lead Sustainability Analyst for more information.





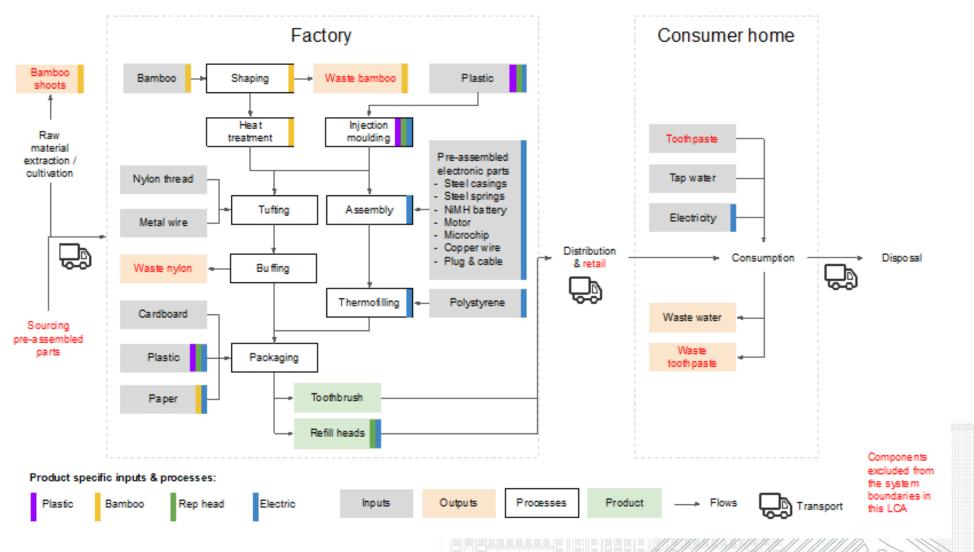






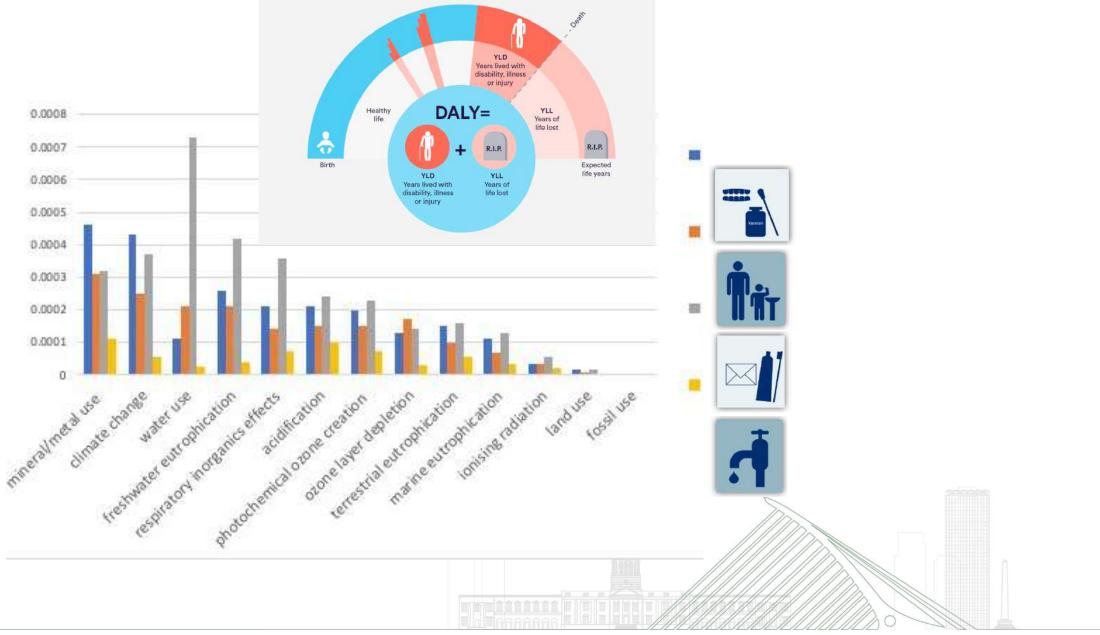


The importance of measuring















General Published: 12 January 2024

A carbon calculator: the development of a user-friendly greenhouse gas measuring tool for general dental practice (Part 2)

Brett Duane ☑, Ingeborg Steinbach & Louis Mackenzie

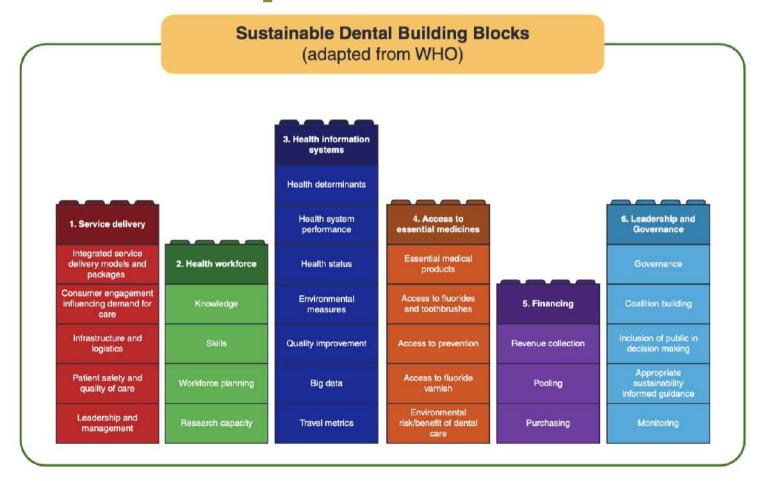
British Dental Journal 236, 57-61 (2024) Cite this article

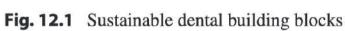
Practice information	Change the green cells	Conversion figures ignore these		
How many days is the practice open on an average year?	220.0			5
How many full time staff in the practice?	2.5			8
How many patients visits does the practice see every year?	2654.0			
This week (make sure it's a normal week)				
Staff travel (MILES)				
How far do all staff travel return to work or for work by car.	587.5	0.5300	13701.6	- Annualised Staff travel CFP
Patient travel (MILES)	8 3	-		X
Do the simple patient survey for 30 patients (see notes) and total the distance of all patients travel by each method				
Petrol/Diesel Car	174.3	0.5300	8174.6	
Electric Car	0.0	0.1830	0.0	
Bus	7.6	0.1500	101.3	1
Train	37.2	0.1900	624.5	S .
Motorbike	10.0	0.1600	141.5	
Bike/Walk	6.0	0.0000	0.0	
400.00000000000000000000000000000000000		SCHOOL STATES	9041.9	-Annualised patient travel CF
Waste				
Total number of bags of		***************************************		
Plastic waste for recycling	0.5	0.0000	0.0	<u>S</u>
Cardboard waste for recycling	0.4	0.0000	0.0	
Infectious waste for incineration	0.6		4.3	4:
Domestic waste for disposal	0.9	1,1558	232.2	+- Annualised waste CFP
This year (make sure it's a normal year)	8			Systematical wasters.
Energy				
in KWh	1)1			172
Standard electricity	5387.0	0.2749	1480.7	F1 F1 F2 F3
Green electricity	0.0	0.0110	0.0	4:
Solar power on your roof	0.0	0.0410	0.0	
Gas	11457.0	0.2100	2406.0 3886.6	Annualised energy CFP
Water	0			
Water usage in Metres cubed	41,5	0.3378	14.0	Annualised water CFP
Procurement: The things you buy: How much did you spend on other things, equipment, materials in pounds stirling \pounds (don't include rent, interest)	45454.8	0.1315	5975,8	+ Annualised procurement CFF
Your results for your practice			32852.2	Kg of carbon
The CFP of your average patient	7		10000	Kg of carbon

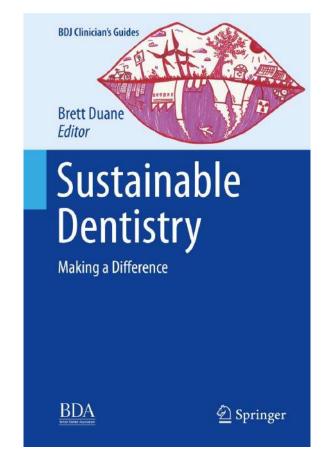




The importance of a structure











Twelve tips for teaching carbon footprinting to healthcare students using life cycle assessment

I quickly learned the importance of standing back and asking whether a figure actually made sense. When I got a surprisingly high footprint for a dialysate bag, I compared it to something familiar another student in my group had done. That kind of basic check often revealed underlying issues in the modelling.

Common challenges include students' reluctance to question results for fear of being "wrong," and potential lack of access to benchmark specialised data. These can be mitigated by normalising the idea that variation and anomalies are learning opportunities, not failures.

Tip 4: Benchmark against healthcare literature and databases within healthcare

Benchmarking LCA outputs against peer-reviewed literature and reputable databases enables students to identify outliers, validate methodological choices, and understand the range of plausible results. This practice recognises Vygotsky's Zone of Proximal

Development, where learners are unable to complete tasks unaided but with tailored guidance can be raised to the next level of understanding. ¹⁶, ²⁰ Benchmarking reinforces critical analysis skills and encourages methodological transparency by situating results within the broader body of evidence.

Our students compared their dialysis modality footprints to those in comparable studies. ²¹ Although not identical, the published ranges provided a valuable reference point to evaluate their work against.



Incorporating Measures of Sustainability Into Guideline Development

Paul Ashley ¹, Alexandra Lyne ², Bridget Johnston ³, Brett Duane ³

Title

EQUATOR Network Registration of ECoHealth Reporting Guideline under

ECoHealth development can be accessed here https://www.equator-

Description network.org/library/reporting-guidelines-under-development/reporting-

Title: ECoHealth reg guidelines-under-development-for-other-study-designs/#ECO

p

and disseminate a reporting guideline and checklist, Econeaith, envisioned to be used by researchers, reviewers, and editors, for the purpose of improving the transparency and quality of publications of Life Cycle Assessment studies of the environmental consequences of healthcare products, services and systems. A protocol is provided, following guidance of the EQUATOR Network for the development of reporting guidelines.

Guidance for conducting environmental sustainability assessments of patient care pathways in healthcare

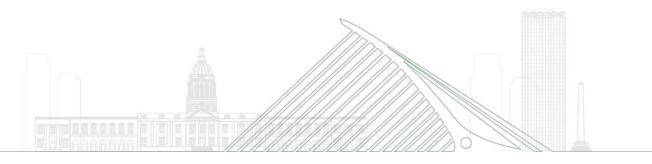


The importance of influencing





The importance of feedback







Student videos

Summary



Linnea

Conducted LCA of three dental procedures now more environmentally aware, advocating for sustainability education in dentistry.



Peter

Former head of procurement who discovered procurement's key role in embedding sustainability early in healthcare processes



Trinn

Orthodontics professor now incorporates sustainability alongside her teaching role.



Sarah

Orthodontist believes sustainability should be embedded in training and clinical practice just like technical skills, to reduce waste and guide future generations.



Darshini

Dental public health postgraduate emphasises integrating sustainability from first-year training and educating both staff and students to drive innovation.





The importance of funding



Lexy's journey



- Senior resident
- . Twitter exchange
- LCA on toothbrushes
- Took us 1 year

RESEARCH



Combining evidence-based healthcare with environmental sustainability: using the toothbrush as a model

Alexandra Lyne,*1 Paul Ashley,2 Sophie Saget,3 Marcela Porto Costa,4 Benjamin Underwood5 and Brett Duane6

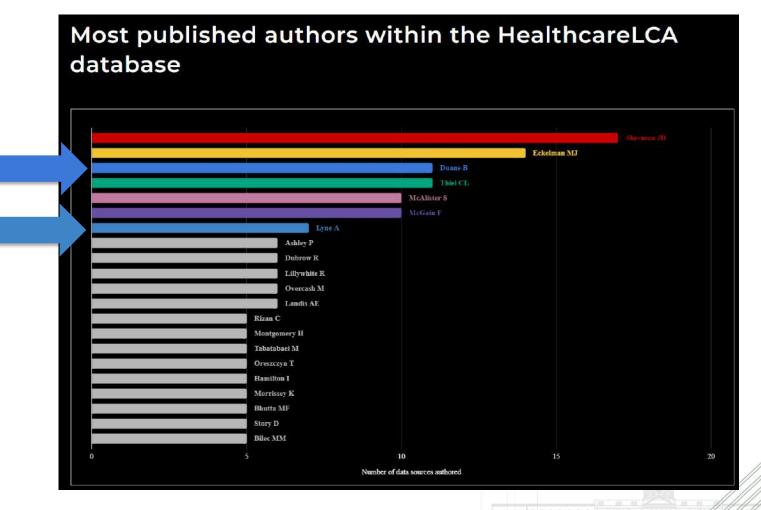
Key points

This is the first study to quantify the environmental impact of electric and manual toothbrushes, including bamboo and replaceable-head manual brushes. Dentists and dental care professionals should use the results of this study when recommending toothbrushes to patients. The results of this study could be used to inform NHS policy and procurement for dental public health programmes."





Snowballed into many more LCAs...

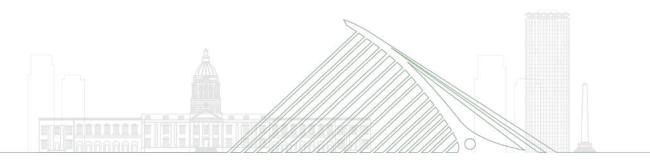






Supervising sustainability

Research, audit, service improvement











Sarah (PG student)

- Nitrous oxide (N2O) is a greenhouse gas used in inhalation sedation in dentistry
- 2. 3 year DDent:
 - Year 1: Literature review
 - Year 2: QI project with 4 cycles how to use less gas but get same patient benefit, achieved a 20% reduction in carbon footprint of N2O in our hospital
 - Year 3: Developed toolkit and qualitative work

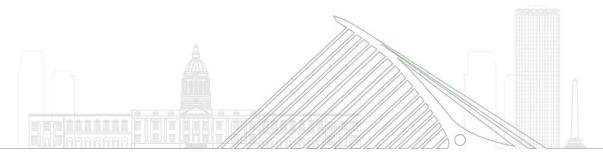






Diya (2 years post-qualification)

- LCA on video vs face-to-face clinic appointment
- Surveyed patient & staff travel
- 3. Estimated computer use
- Calculated environmental savings of video appointment















Reducing single-use plastics in dental practice: a quality improvement project

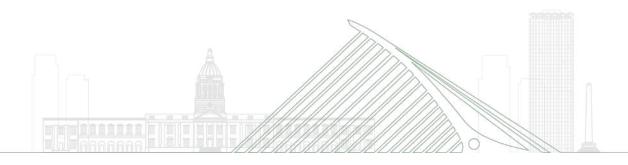
Ali Hashemizadeh ☑, Alexandra Lyne & Meg Liddicott

British Dental Journal 237, 483-486 (2024) Cite this article

852 Accesses | 5 Citations | 2 Altmetric | Metrics

Meg & Ali (1st year post-qualification)

- Noticed inconsistency between dental practices on single-use barrier plastics
- Surveyed local practices & did a simple carbon footprint based on weight of that plastic + cost estimations
- 3. Gave practices their data, re-surveyed 3 months later, found carbon and cost savings







Hasan (PG student)

- Noticed discrepancy in our glove use on clinic vs in theatre
- 2. Did an LCA on sterile vs non-sterile gloves
- Took results to our infection control team & agreed new protocol for our glove use
- Calculated environmental savings of that change
- Hasan is now the founder of the Saudi Sustainable Oral Healthcare Initiative, and works with FDI





Non-sterile examination gloves and sterile surgical gloves: which are more sustainable?

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H. Jamal <sup>a</sup> \stackrel{>}{\sim} \stackrel{\boxtimes}{\boxtimes}, A. Lyne <sup>a</sup>, P. Ashley <sup>a</sup>, B. Duane <sup>b</sup>

Show more \checkmark

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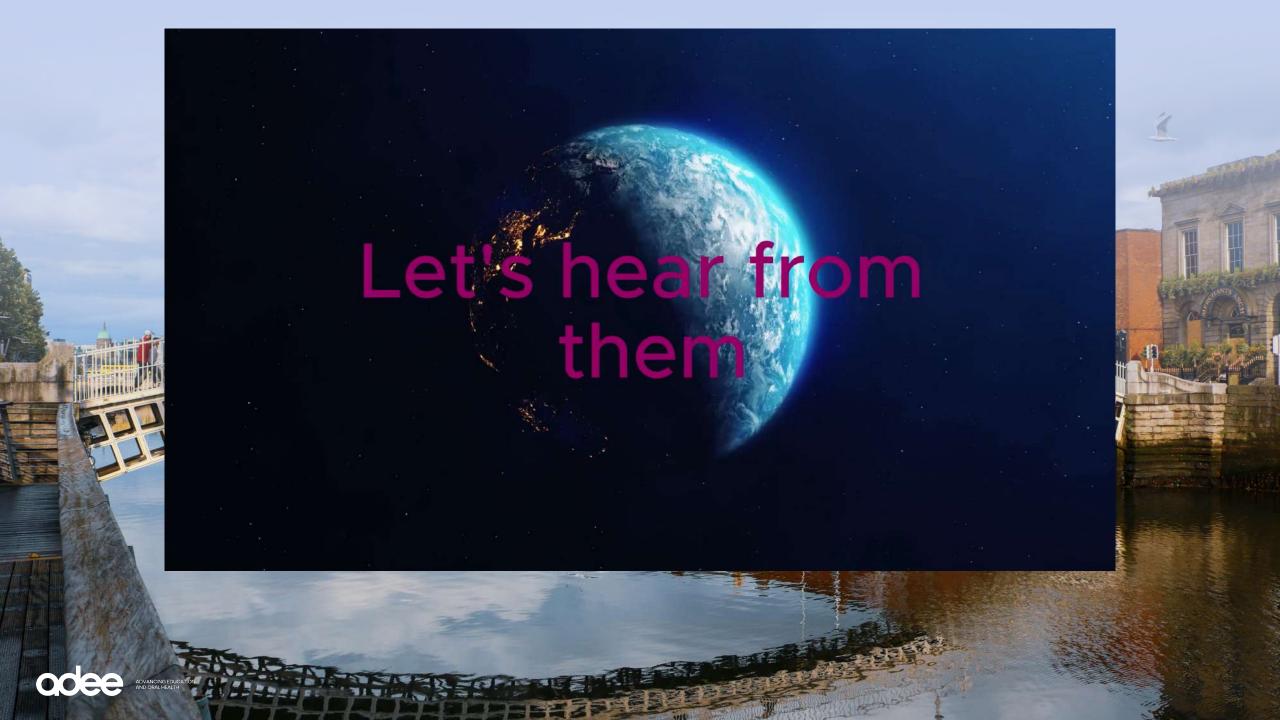
https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhin.2021.10.001 2
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Get rights and content 7









Tips for getting started

#]

Pick a small / defined problem (or part of a problem)

#2

Give your learners time, start with small tasks

#3

Encourage peer review early on – what to include / exclude from the LCA or carbon footprint

#4

Use previous projects / spreadsheets etc as resources for the next learner







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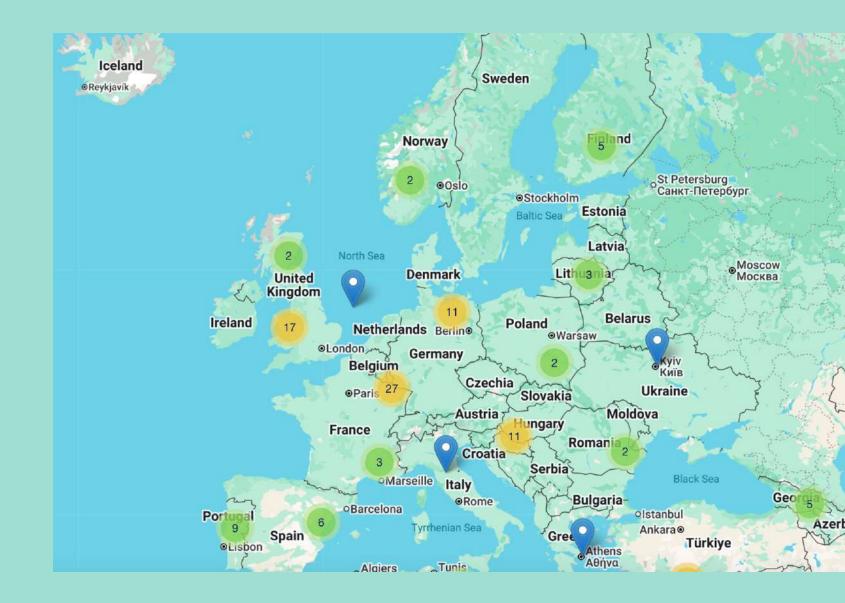
ANNIVERSARY

Embedding environmental sustainability in the oral health professional curriculum

Dr Jonathan Dixon BDS (Hons), MSc, PhD, PGCert (MID), PGCert (MedEd), MFDS MDTFEd RCSEd, SFHEA



Situational Analysis & Needs Assessment



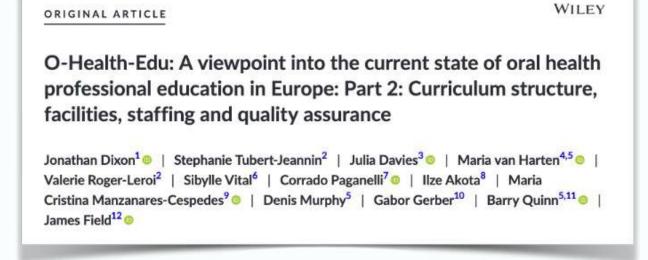
Situational Analysis of ES in OHP Education







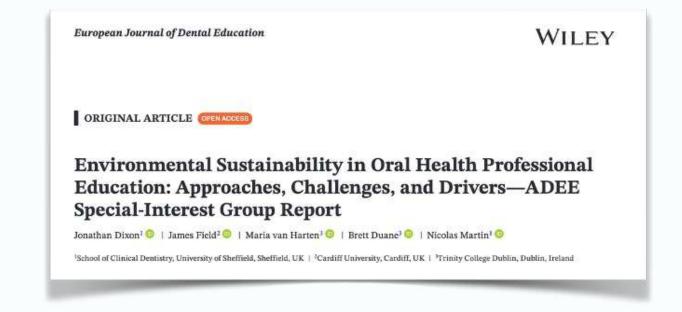




Reported Challenges

The most common barriers to embedding ES in the curriculum reported by the group were:

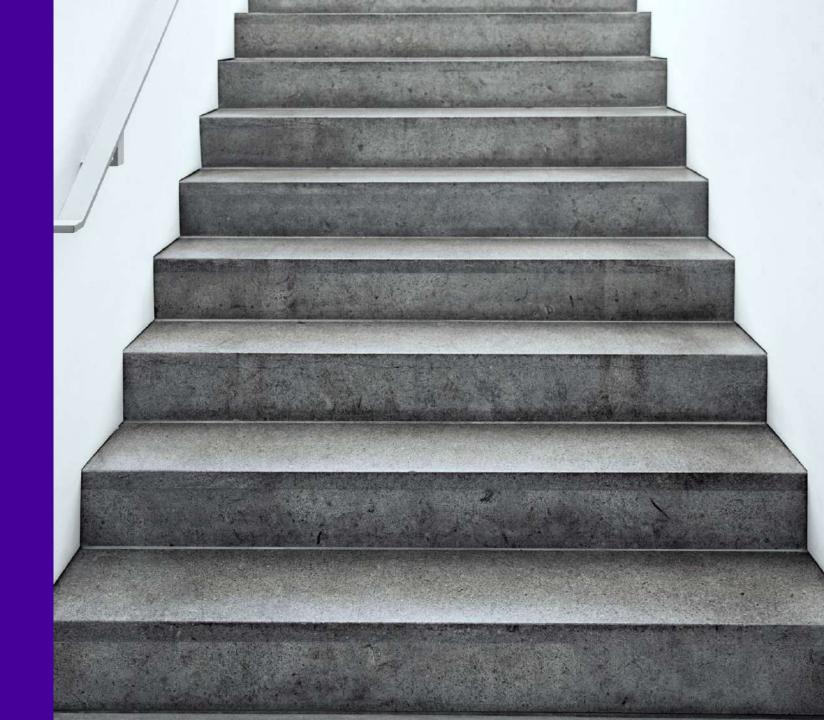
- 1. Time constraints within the existing curriculum
- 2. Lack of knowledge/expertise to teach ES
- 3. Lack of practical guidance







Learning Outcomes & Teaching and Assessment Methods



Learning Outcomes for ES

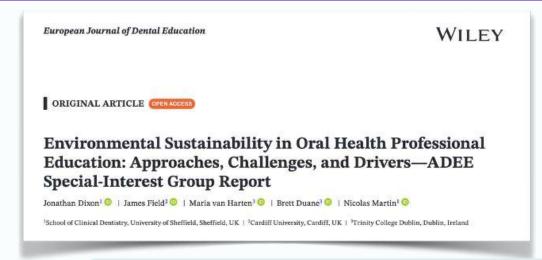


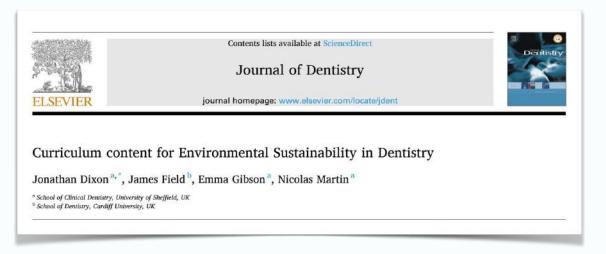


- i. Describe the main principles relating to sustainable oral health care, both environmentally and in terms of patient compliance, and the factors that might affect implementing a sustainable approach.
- ii. Evaluate and apply the evidence base in relation to the environmental impacts of common treatment methods and approaches to the delivery of oral healthcare.
- iii. Develop effective patient-specific strategies for preventive oral health, reducing the need for recall, operative intervention, and material use.



Teaching and Assessment Methods



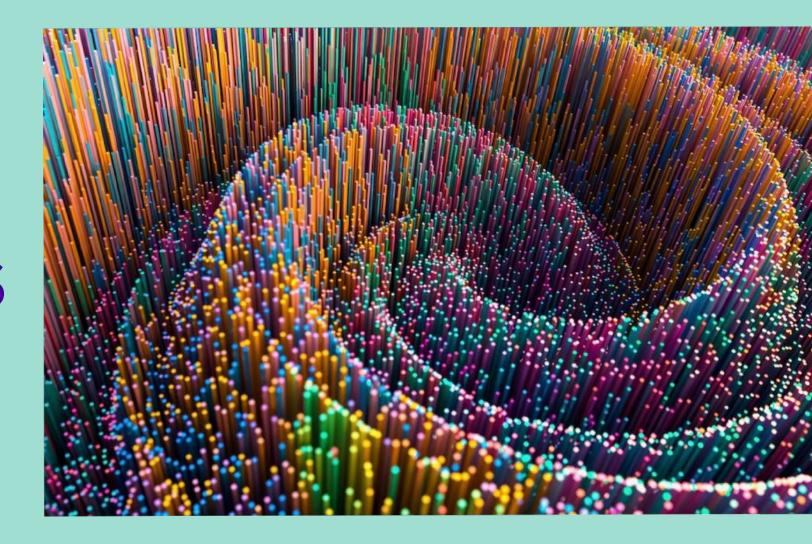


Scope of Teaching	Teaching Methods Selected
Core environmental sustainability/planetary health content	 FDI 'Sustainability in Dentistry' MOOC Standalone 'Environmental Sustainability in Oral Healthcare' Lecture
The environmental impacts of oral healthcare across all disciplines	3. Incorporate ES into existing teaching
Practical application of sustainable oral healthcare	4. Case-based discussions, incorporation into simulation environments





Curriculum content for ES in Dentistry



Subject-specific ES content



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Dentistry



journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jdent

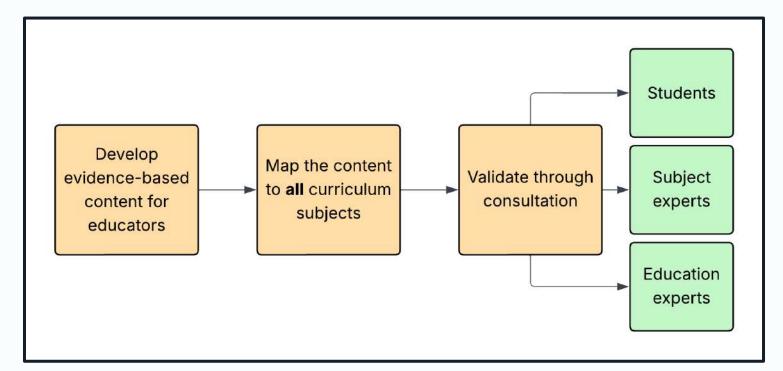
Curriculum content for Environmental Sustainability in Dentistry

Jonathan Dixon a, James Field , Emma Gibson , Nicolas Martin

" School of Clinical Dentistry, University of Sheffield, UK

b School of Dentistry, Cardiff University, UK

How can we support educators in incorporating evidence-based ES content in their teaching?





FDI Sustainability in Dentistry

























Implementing & Evaluating the Change



Plan of Action

	1st BDS	2nd BDS & 1st DH&DT	2nd DH&DT	3rd BDS	4th BDS	5th BDS
FDI 'Sustainability in Dentistry' MOOC	1 event (3 hours)		1 event (3 hours)	1 event (3 hours)		
'Environmental Sustainability in Dentistry' lecture		1 event				
Embed ES content into existing events (content statements/slide decks)	2 events	10 events		3 events	7 events	
Clinical case-based discussion including ES					1 event	1 event

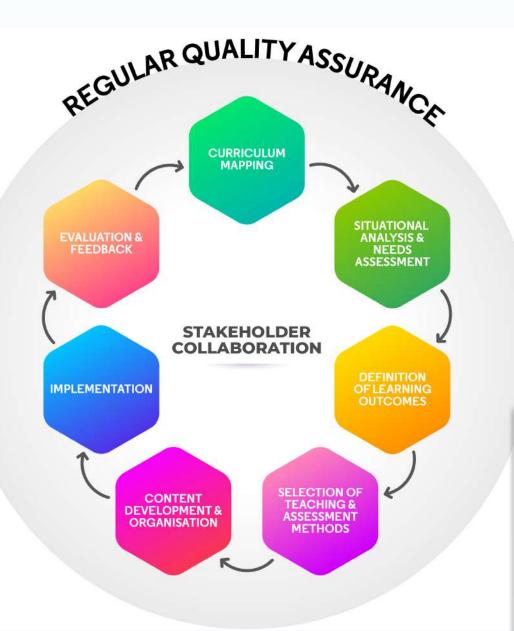


Evaluation

- Pre- and post-intervention surveys to assess change in dental student's awareness, attitudes and knowledge to ES in dentistry.
- 270 matched responses (69% response rate).
- Statistically significant positive changes in awareness, attitudes and knowledge of ES in dentistry across all years of study.









A Model for Sustainable Curriculum Development in Dentistry

Jonathan Dixon¹ ⊚ ∣ Nicolas Martin¹ ∣ Sibylle Vital²,³ ∣ Julia R. Davies⁴ ⊚ ∣ Denis Murphy⁵ ⊚ ∣ James Field⁵ ⊚

¹University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK | ²Université Paris Cite, Paris, France | ³AP-HP, Department of Odontology, Louis Mourier Hospital, Colombes, France | ⁴Malmö University, Malmö, Sweden | ⁵Association for Dental Education in Europe (ADEE), Dublin, Ireland | ⁶Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK

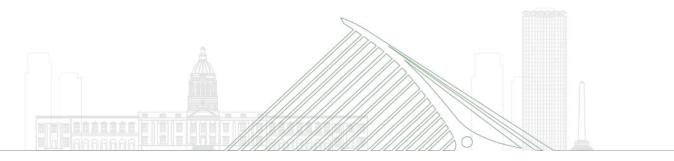
Correspondence: Jonathan Dixon (jonathan.dixon@sheffield.ac.uk)

Received: 25 April 2025 | Revised: 26 May 2025 | Accepted: 27 May 2025

Funding: The authors received no specific funding for this work.

Keywords: curriculum | curriculum development | dental | environmental sustainability | oral health professional | sustainable

Nina's journey







Sustainability In the Dental Education at Malmö University, Sweden





An introduction to sustainability in dentistry – 2nd semester:

1. Individual preparation – Reading

- Which of the SDGs are central to dental care? Why?
- In what way is dental care connected to the global goals?
- How can preventive dental care, as well as the treatments you are familiar with, contribute positively and negatively to the global goals?





2. Preparation in the study group

 Record a short video clip on how they can achieve the course objective for sustainability

Create a quiz











- 3. Seminar
- Quiz based on the students' questions
- Literature search:
 - 2 scientific articles that address some sustainability aspects and dental care.
 - What has been done? What are the key results?



Oral presentation of articles







Throughout the clinical practice (semester 3-10)

Criteria for reflections:

- Sustainability
- Preparation
- Planning













Criteria:

Critically discuss and evaluate the results in relation to dental care, society, and sustainability



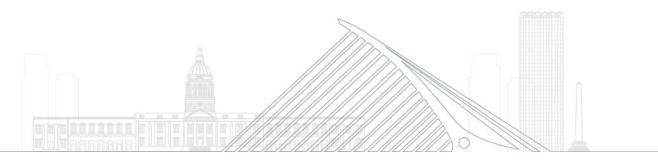








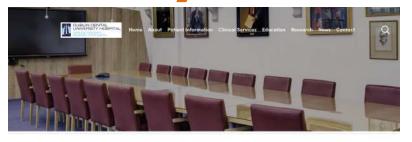
The DDUH's journey







Before you start



Hospital Board













2023-2026

Strategic Plan



51%

Reduction in GHG emissions by 2030

50%

Improvement in energy efficiency by 2030

The 2030 targets

By 2030, every public sector organisation is required to achieve:

- o 51% reduction in energy-related greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions
- o 51% reduction in thermal (heating and transport) related greenhouse gas emissions
- o 50% improvement in energy efficiency

Achieving the 2030 targets will require a renewed effort and long-term strategic planning to secure resources and investment.





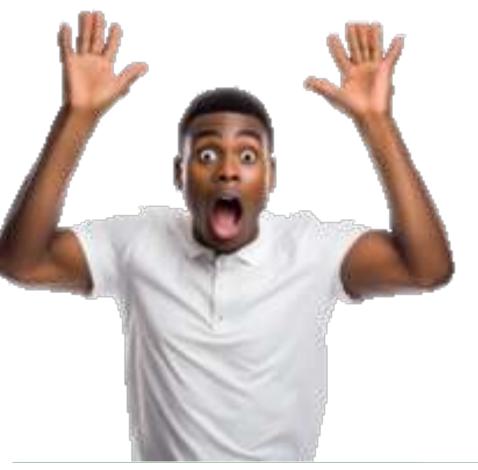








DDUH Sustainability Strategy



Measuring the baseline carbon footprint

Who has?







A carbon calculator: the development of a user-friendly greenhouse gas measuring tool for general dental practice (Part 2)

Brett Duane,*1 Ingeborg Steinbach2 and Louis Mackenzie3

Key points

The paper introduces a simplified carbon calculator designed for dental practices which allows practices to estimate their carbon footprints using conversion factors.

The calculator aims to serve as an accessible tool for practices to measure and monitor their carbon emissions, supporting their contribution to environmental sustainability.

The paper acknowledges uncertainties in the procurement and waste management aspects of carbon accounting and suggests avenues for more detailed and accurate carbon footprinting.



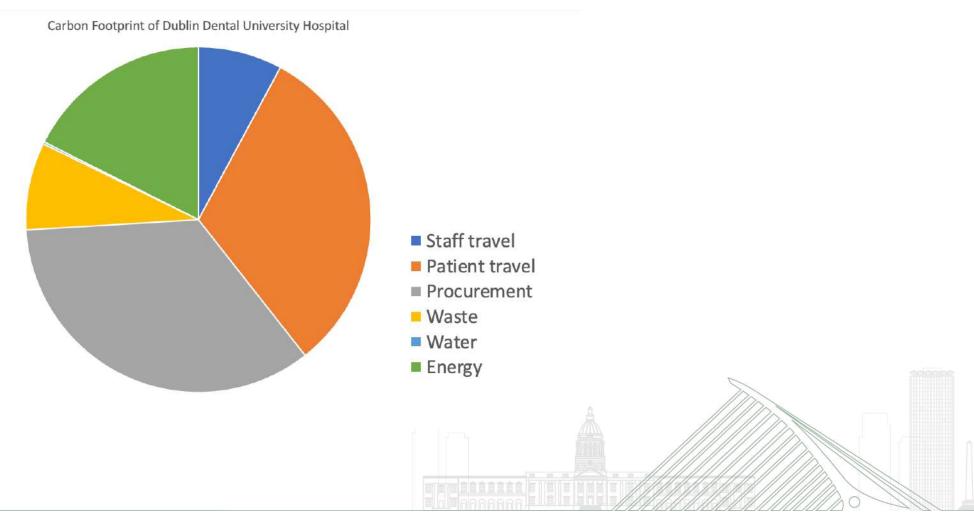


Practice information		Conversion figures ignore these		
How many days is the practice open on an average year?	364.0			
How many full time staff in the practice?	211.6			
How many patients visits does the practice see every year?	46163.0			
This week (make sure it's a normal week)				
Staff travel (MILES)				
How far do all staff travel return to work or for work by car.	3076.4	0.5300	118698.7	← Annualised Staff travel CFP
Patient travel (MILES)				
Do the simple patient survey for 30 patients (see notes) and total the distance of all patients travel by each method				
Petrol/Diesel Car	363.3	0.5300	296288.0	
Electric Car	90.8		25568.8	
Bus	287.2		66290.1	
Train	292.4		85487.7	
Motorbike	8.3	1	2043.5	
Bike/Walk	15.6		0.0	
DINC WAIR	13.0			←Annualised patient travel CFP
Waste			.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Timulated patient via to 22 I
Total number of bags of				
Plastic waste for recycling	89.0	0.0000	0.0	
Cardboard waste for recycling	0.0		0.0	
Infectious waste for incineration	187.0		1418.7	
Domestic waste for disposal	239.0	1:1:558	276.2	
			123395.4	←Annualised waste CFP
This year (make sure it's a normal year) Energy				
in KWh				
Standard electricity	452150.5	0.2749	124277.8	
Green electricity	0.0		0.0	
Solar power on your roof	0.0	0.0410	0.0	
Gas	671286.3	0.2100	140970.1	
			265247.9	←Annualised energy CFP
Water			1	
Water usage in Metres cubed	8798.0	0.3378	2972.0	←Annualised water CFP
			////	
Procurement: The things you buy: How much did you spend on other things,		11111		
equipment, materials in pounds stirling £ (don't include rent, interest)	3977135.6	0.1315		←Annualised procurement CFP
Your results for your practice				Kg of carbon
The CFP of your average patient			32.7	Kg of carbon





Why measure?







Staff and student questionnaire:

- 1. Within DDUH, which group best fits your role description?
- 2. If you are a staff member, which department most represents your role?
- 3. What is your current level of knowledge of sustainability?
- 4. How important is sustainability to you at this time?
- 5. Regarding environmental sustainability, what do you think are the key issues for DDUH?
- 6. Could you suggest some possible goals or ideas relating to the issues you have identified?
- 7. What specific activities would be required to achieve your suggested goals/ideas?
- 8. How would you measure success regarding your suggested goals/ideas?
- 9. What do you think will be the key challenges for becoming more environmentally sustainable at DDUH?
- 10. Would you be interested in training in the area of sustainable healthcare?
- 11. Have you any suggestions regarding training when reflecting on your own group/department and/or the wider hospital?
- 12. Have you any other comments or suggestions?





Feedback from staff

Row Labels Biodiversity Formula1 Enhancing biodiversity through green walls, roofs, tree planting, and garden spaces. Introduce more natural plants into the hospital to improve aesthetics and air quality while reinforcing the organization's commitment to sustainability. Allocate time for educating staff and students about sustainability goals and practices. Train students, clinical staff, and procurement teams to use resources efficiently and identify sustainable materials. Provide clear, actionable information through posters, reminders, and pictograms. Embed sustainability in training days and regular discussions to create a collective consciousness. Educate staff on sustainable energy use and provide visible reminders. Engage staff in green campaigns to raise awareness of reducing plastic use and encourage active participation. Enhance training on the efficient use of dental materials, focusing on minimizing waste and selecting environmentally friendly products without compromising quality. Innovation in sustainable dentistry Overcome lack of interest, apathy, or resistance to change by engaging staff meaningfully Provide clear and accessible guidance on how to recycle properly through training sessions and educational materials. Provide education and communication that reframes sustainability as a complementary, not conflicting, priority to IPC. Reduce operational waste through investments in innovative solutions like haptics for student training. Sustainability curriculum integration through all training materials Train line managers and department heads to use electronic devices for reading attachments instead of relying on printed documents. Train staff and students on correct recycling practices and the importance of accurate waste disposal to reduce contamination and improve recycling efficiency. • Energy Implementation Infection control Engage the IPC Committee Review infection protocols in surgical suites - ?need for plastic shoe covers, nail brushes? Procurement Travel Waste Address the lack of recycling facilities and ensure proper segregation across all areas including dental units and common rooms. Adopt the 10 R-Strategies: Refuse, Rethink, Reduce, Reuse, Repair, Refurbish, Remanufacture, Repurpose, Recycle, Recover. Avoid automatically binning items like dental trays that fall on the floor if they can be sanitized (e.g., with alcohol wipes). Clearly label recycling bins to make proper disposal easier for staff and visitors. Conduct audits as part of audit work to track behaviors like recycling, paper retention, and the use of disposable items. Use KPIs such as "printed pages per person" or "disposable items per clinic" to track progress. Conduct waste audits to identify opportunities for reduction and recycling.



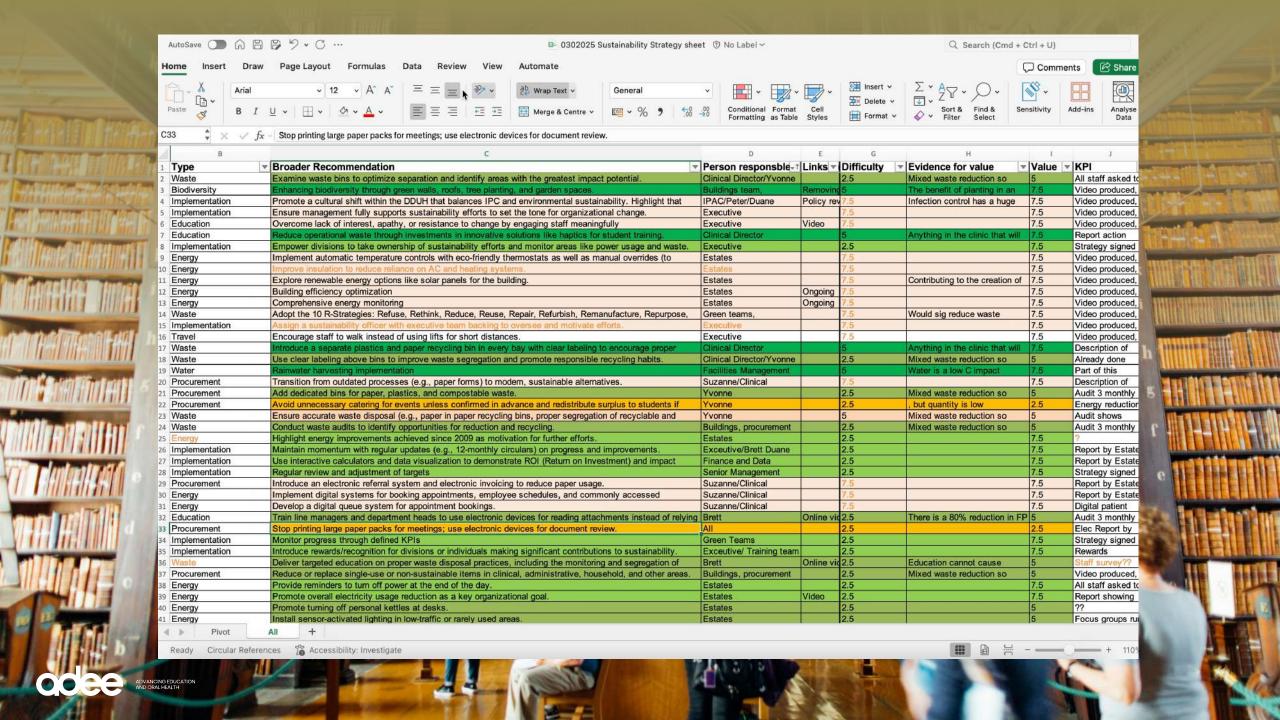


Educate staff and students on broader sustainability practices, such as energy conservation and proper recycling.

Develop systems to compost waste where feasible.

Deliver targeted education on proper waste disposal practices, including the monitoring and segregation of waste in areas like common rooms.

Don't buy tetrapak milk containers, Recycle plastic milk cartons and remove single-use plastic items like cups from common areas.



Staff training video



Interactive Session

Take-aways

